



"For the health of our citizens, our children and grandchildren, Europe needs to move towards a zero-pollution ambition. My Commission will put forward a cross-cutting strategy to protect citizens' health from environmental degradation and pollution."

Ursula von der Leyen, President of the European Commission

#EUGreenDeal

The Zero Pollution Action Plan - Targets by 2030

- **♦ Air**: reduce by more than **55%** premature deaths caused by air pollution;
- **♦ Water**: reduce waste, plastic litter at sea by **50%** and microplastics released into the environment by **30%**;
- Soil: reduce nutrient losses and chemical pesticides' use by 50%;
- **Diodiversity**: reduce by **25%** the EU ecosystems where air pollution threatens biodiversity;
- Noise: reduce by 30% the share of people chronically disturbed by transport noise;
- Waste: reduce significantly total waste generation and by 50% residual municipal waste.

The zero pollution vision for 2050:

Air, water and soil pollution is reduced to levels **no longer harmful to health and natural ecosystems** thus creating a toxic free environment.

Why do we need a Zero Pollution Action Plan?

- In the EU, every year, pollution causes 1 in 8 deaths.
- Pollution can cause cancer, coronary heart disease, obstructive pulmonary disease, mental and neurological conditions, diabetes and more.
 - The most vulnerable groups are hit the hardest, creating further inequalities.
 - Pollution is 1 of the 5 main drivers of biodiversity loss
 - Pollution is threatening the survival of more than 1 million of the planet's estimated 8 million plant and animal species.

FIGURE 1: TOP 3 NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES CAUSING DEATHS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE ENVIRONMENT

(Source: EEA - Healthy environment, healthy lives, 2018 based on WHO (2016))

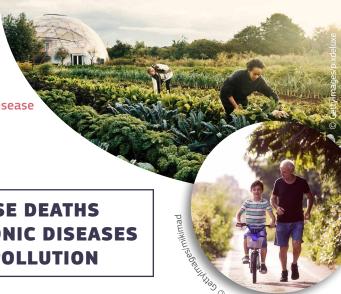
3rd 80700 2nd

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Coronary heart disease 134200

Cancers 254600

90% OF THESE DEATHS DUE TO CHRONIC DISEASES CAUSED BY POLLUTION



Key actions in the Zero Pollution Action Plan



Improve human health:

- ✓ Reduce air and noise pollution
- Reduce health inequalities
- Support urban zero pollution action



Boost change across society:

- Showcase zero pollution solutions for buildings
- ✓ Create living labs for green digital solutions
- Promote collective action and collective change



Protect natural ecosystems and biodiversity:

- ✓ Reduce water and soil pollution
- Promote zero pollution across regions



Implement and enforce pollution laws more strictly



Reduce pollution from production and consumption:

- ✓ Reduce pollution from industrial installations
- Reduce pollution from agriculture
- Encourage the least polluting options for consumers



Minimise the EU's external pollution footprint and promote change globally



Promote digital solutions for zero pollution



Stimulate knowledge and innovation



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